Ferhenga Peyvên Dadwerî ya Kurdî-Îngilîzî

Kurdish-English Dictionary of Legal Terms

Mafname

Husein Muhammed

Aa

abone *subscriber*
abonetî *subscription*
aborî *(n) economy; (adj.) economic; economical*
aborînas *economist*
aborînasî *economics*
adan *fertile*
adanî *fertility*
adet *custom, tradition, habit*
adetî *habitual*
adil *fair, just*
adilî *fairness, justness*
afirandin *(v) to create; (n) creation*
afirandî *creature*
afirmend *creator*
agir *fire*
~ berdanê/vêxistin *to set on fire, to set fire to*
agirberdêr *arsonist*
agirberdêrî, agirpêxistin *arson*
agirbest *ceasefire*
    ~a yekalî *unilateral ceasefire*
agirnak *burning, bitter, poignant*
aheng (lihevkirin) *harmony;* (cejn, şahî) *celebration, feast*
ahengdar *harmonic, harmonious*
ahengsazî *harmonization*
ajal *animal*
ajalnasî *zoology*
ajan *agent*
ajans *agency*
    ~a nûçeyan *news agency*
ajo (ajovan, siwar, şofêr) *driver;* (ajok, nihiçk, niç, muharik) *incentive, impetus, motive, stimulation*
ajovan *driver*
akam *consequence;* (encam) *result;* (biryar) *decision*
al → alî
ala *flag*
alav *tool, instrument*
alî *part*
~yê sêyem *third part*
alîgir *sympathetic, follower, fan, favorable*
alîkar *aide, assistant*
alîkarî *help*
amade *ready; present*
~ bûn (li dadgehê ~) *to appear (in a court)*
ambargo *embargo*
amojkar *consultant*
amojkarane *consultative*
amojkarî *consultation*
amûr *tool, instrument*
amyar *vehicle*
an *or*
angaşt *claim;* (tez) *thesis*
    ~ kirin *to claim*
ango, anku *viz, namely, or*
angorî (tiştekî) *according to, in accordance with, under, in pursuant to, in pursuance of*
anîn *to bring*
aqar *area, acreage*
aqil *reason*
aqildar *rational; reasonable*
aqilmend *wise*
aqilsivik *frivolous, wanton, light-minded*
aram *peaceful*
aramî *peace*
arandin *(vt)*, arîn *(vi) to itch, to smart, to sting*
argûn *fireplace*
arizî *private*
    ~ kirin *to privatize*
arizîkirin *privatization*
arîşe *crisis*
armanc, amanc *aim, goal, purpose, objective*
asayî *ordinary*
asayîş *security*
    hêzên ~î *security forces*
asêgeh *fortress*
asin *iron*
aso *horizon*
asoyî *horizontal*
asteng *obstruction*
    ~ kirin *to obstruct*
aşartin *(v) to confess; (n) confession*
aşartîş (mukir, îtîraf) *confession*
aşît *avalanche, snowslip, snowslide*
aşkera, aşkere *obvious, apparent, clear, open, uncovered*
aşop *imagination*

aşopî *imaginary*
aştiyane *peaceful; peacefully*
aştî *peace*
aştîxwaz *peace-loving*
aşût *avalanche, snowslip, snowslide*
av *water*
~ dan (gul ~) *to water;* (zevî ~) *to irrigate*
avdan (gul~) *watering;* (zevî~) *irrigation*
avî *watery*
avûhewa *climate*
avûhewayî *climatic, climatical*
awa *way, manner, method, example, preference, path*
aware *homeless, vagrant*
awaretî *vagrancy*
awarte *exceptional*
  rewşa ~ *state of emergency*
awêne *mirror*
axiftin, axivîn *(v) to speak; (suhbet kirin) to talk; (n) speech*
ayende *(n) future*
ayendeyî *(adj.) future*
ayendeperwer *futurist*
ayendeperwerî *futurism*
azad *free*
  ~ bûn *to be liberated*
  ~ kirin *to liberate*
azadî *freedom*
  ~ya çapemenî *press freedom*
azmûn → ezmûn
azeb *unmarried, single*
azebî *singleness, single life*
azîn *method*

Bb

ba *wind*
bab *father*
babelîsk *whirlwind*
babet *theme, matter, subject, topic, issue*
babînî *paternity*
bac *tax*
  ~ kirin *to tax, to charge tax*
bacandin *(v) to tax; (n) taxation*
bacdêr *taxpayer*
bacgir *tax receiver*
bacxapî *tax evasion*
bager *tornado*
bahane *excuse, reason, justification, alibi, rationale*
bahor *breeze; etesian winds*
bahoz *hurricane*
bakur *north*
bakurî *northern*
bal *attention, caution, regard*
  ~ kişandin *to attract attention*
bala (berzî, bilindî) *sublime, high, elevated, noble;* (valahî, feza) *space, outer space*
baldirêj *patient*
baldirêjî *patience*
balexanî *skyscraper*
balkêş *attractive, interesting*
balkêşî *attraction*
balyoz, balyozger *consul*
balyozxane *consular office*
bandor *influence, effect, impact; impression*
~ kirin *to affect, to influence, to impact; to impress*
~ lê bûn *to be affected, to be influenced, to be impacted; to be impressed*
bandorker *(n) influencer, effecter, affecter; impresser; (adj.) effective, affective; impressive*
bang *invitation, call-up, summons, convocation, garnishment*
bar *burden*
~ê delîldanê *burden of proof*
baran *rain*
baregeh *headquarter;* (ê leşkerî) *military base*
Baregeha Neteweyên Hevgirtî *United Nations Headquarter*
  ~ê leşkerî *military base*

barimte *lien*
barîn *to rain*
bask *wing*
~ê siyasî *political wing*
bastûr *structure, construction, texture*
baş *good*
~ kirin *to improve*
başkirin *improvement*
~a rewşa mafên mirovan *improvement of human rights conditions*
başûr *south*
başûrî *southern*
bawer *belief*
~ kirin *to believe*
bazar *market; bazaar*
~a reş *black market*
~a serbest *free market*
barzirgan *merchant; trader*
bavik *clan*
bavikî *clanship*
bazar *market; bazaar*
~a reş *black market*
~a serbest *free market*
bazirgan *merchant, trader*
bazirganî *trade, commerce*
~ya navdewletî *interstate commerce*
~ya navneteweyî *international trade*
bedel, berdêl *consideration*
bedxwerî *malnutrition*
behr (1) (par) *part, share*
behr (2) (derya) *sea*
behre *ability, capability*
behredar (hevpar) *partner;* (tiwana, bişiyan, bitaqet) *capable, able*
behrî *(adj.) sea, marine, maritime*
belam *but*
belavok *brochure, bulletin, notice, announcement, memorandum, memo, notification, report, proclamation, leaflet*
belek *pied*
belengaz *miserable, poor*
belengazî *misery, wretchedness, poverty, pauperism*
belê *yes*
beliyandin *(v) to confirm, to testify, to strengthen; (n) confirmation, testification*
bend (1) *section; article (2)* (bendav) *dam, barrage*
bendav *dam, barrage*
bendewar *waiting*
bengîn *addicted to; amorous, passionately in love*
beraftin *(v) mitigate; mitigation*
beramber *counter, equivalent, counterpart*
beramberî *equvalence, equivalency*
berbang, berbeyan *dawn*
berbijar *candidate*
berbijarî *candidacy*
berdan *to release, to set free*
~a bişert *parole*
berdayî *released*
~ya/yê bişert *parolee*
berdem *temporary*
berdevk *spokesman*
berdewam *perpetual; continuous*
berdewamî *perpetuity; continuity*
bere *front*
Bereyê Kurdistanî *Kurdistan Front*
beredayî *idle, vagrant, do-nothing, runabout*
bereket *abundance; fertility*
berendam *candidate, candidate member*
berendamî, berendamtî *candidate membership*
berevan *attorney; advocate; defender*
berevaj *opposite*
berevajî (~ hindê) *on the contrary*
berevanî *defence*
~ kirin *to defend*
beredayî *idle, vagrant*
berf *snow*
~ barîn *to snow*
berg *cover*
bergind *equivalent, counterpart, parallel, analogue*
bergir *preventive*
bergirî *(defendant's) answer, plea, rejoinder; prevention;* (parastin) *protection; contingency;* (berevanî) *defense*
wezîrê ~ *defense minister*
bergnerm *soft-cover*
bergreq *hard-cover, hard-bound*

berhem *product; produce;* (berhemên hunerî yan ronakbîrî) *work, artistic or intellectual creation*
~ên weşandî *published works*
berhemdar *fruitful*
berhev dan *to compare*
berhevdanî *comparison*
berhev kirin *to collect*
berjeng *evidence*
berjewend, berjewendî *benefit, profit, advantage, expedience*
bermayî *remainder*
bername *program*
Bernameya Petrol-hember-Xwirakê *The Oil-for-Food Program*
berpirs, berpirsiyar *responsible; liable*
berpirsiyarî *responsibility; liability*
~ya hevpar *joint liability*
~ tund *strict liability*
bersiv *response, answer, reply*
~ dan *to respond, to reply, to answer*
bersivandin *(v) to respond; (n) response*
bersivdêr *respondent, replier*
bersûc → bertewan
bertek *reaction*
~ dan *to react*
bertewan, bertawan *defendant; accused*
bertîl *bribe*
~ dan/kirin *to bribe*
bertîlî *bribery*
bertîlxwerî *corruption*
berxewedanî *easement*
berxwedan *resistance*
berz *sublime, high, elevated, noble*
berze → wenda
bes *enough, adequate*
beş *section, chapter, part, category, division, class, department, instalment, cantle, compartment, desk, episode, fraction, fragment, portion, segment, septum, sequence, side, squad*
beşdar *attendan, participant; involved*
~ bûn *to attend, to participate; to involve*
beşdarî *attendance, participation; involvement*
~î kirin *attend, participate; involve*
betal kirin *to defeat, to annul, to rescind, to vacate*
betalkirin *annulment*
betalbar *defeasible*
betalnebar *indefeasible*
betlane *vacation, holiday*
~ya bidestmiz *vacancy with pay*
bexişandin *to pardon*
bexşende, bexşker *gracious, mercful, forgiving*
bexşang *immune*
bexşangî *immunity*
bextreş *unfortunate*
bextreşî *unfortunateness*
bê *(prep.) without*
~ guman, şik *undoubtedly, obviously*
bêaqil *irrational*
bêaqilî *irrationality*
bêayende *futureless*
bêbehre *ungifted, untalented*
bêbehretî *inability, incapability, incapacity*
bêbext *merciless, pitiless, unmerciful*
bêbingeh *baseless*
bêçine *useless, in vain*
bêdawî *endless, unending, never-ending ceaseless, incessant, infinite*
bêdeng *silent;* (bêaxiftin) *speechless;* (bêgeremol, bêqerebalix) *noiseless*; (bêkipîn) *mute, dumb*
bêdengî *silence*
bêemrî *contempt*
bêemriya dadgehê *contempt of court*
bêfêde *useless*
bêfêdeyî *uselessness*
bêfikare *reckless*
bêfikaretî *recklessness*
bêguman *undoubted, obvious*
bêhemd *unintentional, unintended, nondeliberate*
bêhempa *peerless, incomparable, unique*
bêhêvî *hopeless*
bêhêvîtî *hopelessness*
bêhêz *weak, powerless*
bêhêzî *powerlessness, weakness*
bêhosî *intestate*
bêhosîtî *intestacy*

bêisûl *undue*
bêjankujî *euthanasia*
bêje *word*
bêjer *speaker*
bêjeyî *verbal*
bêkar *unemployed, jobless*
bêkarî *unemployment, joblessness*
bêkêr *useless*
bêkêrî *uselessness*
bêmanend *unique, unmatched, unparalleled*
bêmize (bê pare xebitîn) *unpaid;* (belaş) *free (of charge)*
bênav *nameless; anonymous*
bênavî *anonymity*
bêpar *deprived*
~ hiştin, ~ kirin *to deprive*
~ ji mafên bingehîn *deprived from fundamental rights*
bêperwa *reckless*
bêpwerwayî *recklessness*
bêsexbêr *negligent*
bêsexbêrî *negligent*
bêş *ransom*
bêşexsiyet *degenerate*
bêşdar
bêşdêr *ransomer*
bêşik *undoubted, obvious*
bêtebat, bêtirûş *instable*
bêtebatî, bêtirûşî *instability*
bêwestan *indefatigable, untiring, tireless*
bexişandin (qanûn) *to pardon, to reprieve, to grant amnesty;* (dîn) *to have mercy*
bêyom *inauspicious, unlucky, ill-omened*
bêzar kirin *to harass*
bêzarî *harassment*
bi *(prep.) by; with*
bi cî anîn *to implement, to carry out, to fulfill*
bi cî bûn *to settle down, to get settled,*
bi cî kirin *to install, to fit, to erect*
bi dest xistin, bi dest ketin *to achieve*
bi dilê xwe *voluntarily*
bi giştî *generally*
bi hêz *powerfully; forcefully*
bi kar anîn *to use*
bi lezgînî *urgently*
bi rastî *indeed;* (jixwe) actually, *in fact;* (ji dil) *seriously*
bi ser de girtin *to raid a place*
bi taybetî *especially; particularly*
bi vî awayî *thus, hence, in this way, so*
biaqil *reasonable; rational*
bibehre *gifted, talented*
biber *fertile*
bibereket *abundant*
biberî *fertility*
bidestxistî *achievement*
biguman *suspicious*
biha (fiyet) *price;* (nirx) *value*
bihêvî *hopeful*
bihêz *powerful*
bihinêr *artful; skillful, capable*
bihingam *convenient, proper, appropriate*
bijare *eminent*
bijûn *pure, clean*
bijûnî *pureness, cleanness*
bijûnkar *cleaner*
bijûnkarî *sanitary; sanitation*
bikar *employed*; (mijûl, destbikar) *busy, energetic, active*
bikaranîn *use; utilization*
bikarîner *user*
bikêr, bikêrhatî *useful*
bikêrî, bikêrhatinî *usefulness*
bikirr *buyer; purchaser*
bila *okay, ok, alright*
bilind *high*
bilîmet *genius*
bimize *paid; liable to charge[s], subject to charge / fee*
bin *bottom, ground*
binax, binaxî *underground*
binaxe → bingeh
binbar *obligor, promisor*
binçavî *detention, custody*
binçîne → bingeh
binema → bingeh
binesazî *infrastructure*
binetar → bingeh
bingeh (abstrakt) *basis;* (konkret) *base; ground*
bingehîn *essential, crucial*

qanûna ~ *constitution*
binirx *valuable*
binpêker *violator*
binpêkerî *violation*
binpê kirin *to violate, to infringe, to breach, to contravene*
binpêkirin *violation; infringement, breach, contravention*
~a peymanê *breach of contract*
~a mafên mirovan *violation of human rights*
binyat *origin*
biqest *willful, intentional*
bira *brother*
birakuj *fratricide (the person)*
birakujî *(n) fratricide (the act); (adj.) fratricidal*
biran, birihan *to die out, to become extinct*
birandin, birihandin *to wipe out, kill off*
birayî, birihayî *extinct*
biraştin *to grill, to broil*
biratî, birayetî *brotherhood*
birç, birs *hunger*
birçî, birsî *hungry*
birêk, birêkûpêk *systematic*
birêkane *systematically*
birêz *honorable, Mr., Mrs., Miss*
birîkar *representative*
~a/ê şexsî *personal representative*
birîn *wound*
birîndar *wounded; injured; hurt*
~ bûn *to be injured, to be wounded*
~ kirin *to injure, to wound, to hurt, to cause an injure or a wound*
birûsk *thunder*
birûske *telegraph*
birûskevan *telegrapher*
birûskeyî *telegraphic*
biryar *decision; sentence; judgment; resolution; adjudication; award; conclusion; decree; doom; verdict; holding; resolve;*
~ dan/girtin *to decide; to sentence; to judge; to resolve; to adjudicate; to conclude; to award; to decree; to hold; to doom*
biserdegirtin *raid*
bişik *suspicious*
bişirîn *(v) to smile; (n) smile*
biyan *foreign*
biyanistan *exile, diaspora*
biyanî *foreigner*
bizav *movement*
~a azadîxwaz a kurdî *Kurdish freedom movement*
bizûtnewe → bizav
bî *widow*
~ bûn / man *to widow, to be widowed*
bîj, bîje (zarokê ji dêbavên nezewicî bûye) *bastard*
bîjin *widow*
bîr *memory*
bîranîn *memoirs; commemoration*
bîrdar *monument*
bîrdoz *ideology*
bîrdozî *ideological*
boçûn → helwest
burjuwa, burjuwaz *bourgeois*
burjuwazî *bourgeoisie*
buxtan → neweyî
bûra *brother-in-law, wife's brother*
bûyer *event, occurrence, incident*

Cc

can (ruh) *life; spirit;* (giyan) *soul*
candar *living;* (afirandî, mexloq) *creature*
cangorî *self-sacrificing*
cansivik *diligent, assiduous, earnest*
car *time*
carinan *sometimes*
casûs → sîxur
cawbirr *scissors*
cemawer *public, audience*
cemawerî *(adj.) attendance*
cemser *pole*
ceng *war*
~a duyem a cîhanî *Second World War*
~a yekem a cîhanî *First World War*

cengawer *warrior*
cengnasî *military science*
ceza *punishment*
~ kirin *punish*
~yê bedenî *corporal punishment*
~yê mirinê *capital punishment, death penalty*
cih → cî
cinayet *felony*
cins *gender; sex*
cirm *damages*
civak *society*
civakî *social*
mafên ~ *civil rights*
civaknasî *sociology*
civaknasî-zimannasî *sociolinguistics*
civan *rendezvous*
civandin *to collect, to bring together*
civat *community*
civat
~a navneteweyî *international community*
civayar *collector*
civayarî *collecting; collecting mania;* (~ya pirtûkan) *bibliophile*
civîn *(v) to gather; (n) conference*
ciwan (xort, keç) young
cî *palce; space*
~yek coxrafî *a geographical space*
cîgayî *territorial, local, regional, vernacular*
cot (1) (du) couple
cot (2) *farm*
cotkar, cotyar *farmer, peasant*
cuda *separate*
~ bûn (jin û mêr) *to divorce;* (parve bûn) *to separate*
cudabûn (jin û mêr) *divorce*; (parvebûn) *separation*
cudaxwaz *separatist*
cudaxwazî *separatism*
cure *kind, varriety, sort, style, assortment, species*

Çç

çak *good*
çakbîn *optimist*
çakbînî *optimism*
çakî *goodness*
çalak *active*
çalakî *activity*
~yên neqanûnî *illegal activities*
çalakvan *activist*
~ên mafên mirovan *human rights activists*
çande *culture*
çandeyî *cultural*
çandin *(v) to cultivate; (n) cultivation; agriculture*
çandinî *agricultural*
çap *edition*
~a duyem *second edition*
~ kirin *to publish*
çapemenî *press*
civîna ~ *press conference*
çapxane *publishing house*
çar (4) *four*
çar *tsar*
çarçove *circumstances, setting, atmosphere*
çare *solution; resolution;* (çareserkirina pirsgirêkekê li derî dadgehê bi hevkirin gilîker û gilîlêkirî) settlement
~ dîtin *to find a solution*
~ kirin *to resolve; to solve; to settle*
çarekirî *solved; resolved*
çareser, çareserî → çare
çarêk *quarter*
çaterê *curve*
çav *eye*
~ pê ketin *to meet, to encounter*
~ek lê gerandin *to glance through, to cast a quick glance at, to throw a quick look at*
çavdêr *supervisor, surveillant, observer, director, invigilator*
çavdêrî *supervision, surveillance, control, observation, invigilation*
~ kirin *to supervise, to monitor, to observe, to control, to direct, to invigilate*
çavkanî *source; resource*

çavsotîner *lacrimator*
çawa, çawan *how*
çawanî *quality*
çek *1)* (sîleh) *weapon 2)* (şûnpare) *check, cheque* 3) (cil, libas) *clothes*
çekdar *militia;* (biçek) *armed*
çend *how much, how many*
çendanî *quantity*
çep *left;* (destçep) *left-handed*
çeşn *kind, varriety, sort, style, assortment, species*
çewisandin *(v) to persecute; (n) persecution*
çewlik *farm, ranch, farmstead*
çê *good*
çêkirin *to make, to manufacture, to produce*
çêtir *better*
~ dîtin *to prefer*
~ kirin *to improve*
çi *what*
çima, çire *why*
çirkejimêrk *second hand*
çirûsk *spark*
çiya *mount, mountain*
çiyastan *mountain, mountains*
çiyayî, çiyayîn *mountainous*
çîn *(social) class*
~a navîn *middle class*
çîrok *narrative; story*
çîrokbêj *narrator; story-teller*
çol *desert, wilderness, pampas*
çolter *rural, rustic*
çopî *extortion*
çopandin *extort*

Dd

dab *entrapment*
dabaş kirin *to mention; to refer to, to make reference of*
dabeşandin *apportionment, dividing*
dabeş kirin *to divide*
dabîn *guarantee*
~ kirin *to guarantee*
dabînkar *guarantor*
dad *justice*
dadane *just, fair*
dadgeh *court, law court*
~a bacan *tax court*
~a Cezayan a Navneteweyî *International Criminal Court*
~a Cîhanî *World Court*
~a Ewlehiya Dewletê
State Security Court (in Turkey)
~a leşkerî *martial court*
~a jêrîn *court of first instance*
~a jorîn *ultimate court*
dadger *judge*
dadî *(adj) judicial; (n) judiciary*
dadkarî *jurisdiction*
dadmend *just, fair*
dadmendî *justice*
dadperwer *fair, just, judicious*
dadperwerî *equity*
dadwer, dadwar *lawyer*
Dadwerên Sinornenas *Lawyers without Frontiers*
dadwerî, dadwarî *law; jurisprudence*
~ya bazirganî *trade law*
~ya cezayan *criminal law*
~ya deryayî *maritime law*
~ya dêrê *canon law*
~ya dozî/dozan *case law*
~ya gelemperî *public law*
~ya herêmî *regional law*
~ya îdarî *administrative law*
~ya îslamî *Islamic law*
~ya kargêrî *administrative law*
~ya malûmilkan *estate law*
~ya navneteweyî *international law*
~ya neteweyî *national law*
~ya peymanan *contract law*
~ya rêverbirinê/rêveberiyê *administrative law*
~ya şirketan *corporate law*
~ya takekesî *private law*
~ya tawanî *criminal law*
~ya xwezayî *natural law*
dagirker *occupier*

dagir kirin *to occupy*
dagirkirî *occupied*
dahatû *future*
daherizandin *(v) misrepresent; (n) misrepresentation*
dahûrandin *analyze; specify*
daîre *bureau; directorate*
~ya karûbarên biyaniyan *directorate of immigrants*
damezirandin *to found, to establish*
damezirîner *founder*
dan *to give; to grant*
dan û standin *to negotiate*
dane *data*
danezan *declaration*
Danezana Gerdûnî ya Mafên Mirovan *Universal Declaration of Human Rights*
danişîn, danîştin *session*
~a dadgehê *court session*
danîn *to set*
~ aliyekî *to set aside*
danûstandin *negotiation*
~ kirin *to negotiate*
daqurtandin *to swallow*
daraştin *to derive, to reproduce*
darayî *(n) finance; (adj.) financial;* (aborî) *economy;* (maddeyî) *material; materialistic*
daraz *judgment; verdict*
darêzgêrî *jurisdiction*
darıştin *to arrange, to assort, to put in order*
darizandin *to judge, to try, to place on trial*
~a ducarî *double jeopardy*
dasepandin *(v) to insist, to stick out, to exact; (n) insistence*
dawet (û dîlan) *wedding*
dawiyandin *to conclude, to wind up, to finalize*
dawî *end*
~ lê anîn *to end*
dawîn *final*
daxwaz *(n) demand, request;* (daxwazname) *application, petition*
~ kirin *to demand; to apply*
daxwazname *petition; application*
daxwiyandin *to notice*
daxwiyanî *notice, statement, announcement*
~ya sêrojî *three-day notice*
~ bo çapemeniyê *press release*
dayik *mother*
dayikanî *maternity leave*
dazdeh *twelve*
deh *ten*
dehsal *decade*
dekûdolab *collusion*
delal *dear; honey; beloved*
delîl *evidence*
delîv *opportunity*
dem *time*
demance *pistol, revolver*
demdar, demî, demdemî *interim, temporary*
demjimêr *clock, watch*
demjimêrî *calendar, chronology*
deng (di hilbijartinan de) *vote;* (pêjn) *voice; sound*
~ dan *to vote*
dengdêr (di hilbijartinan de) *voter;* (di rêzimanê de) *vowel*
dengûbas *news*
deq (1) (berhem, nivîs, tekst) *text, writing*
deq (2) *tattoo*
deqe *minute*
deqejimêrk *minute hand*
deramet *fertility*
der *out*
deranîn *to produce*
derbider, derbeder *vagrant, homeless wanderer*
derbirin *(v) to express; (n) expression*
derdor *surroundings*
derebegî *feudal; feudalism*
derbest → jidil
derek *indistinct, uncertain, unclear, undetermined*
derew *lie*
~ kirin *to lie*
derfet *opportunity*
derhêner, derîner *producer*
derî *door*
derqanûnî *unconstitutional*
derûn *psyche, mind, spirit*
derûnî *psychological*
derûnnasî *psychology*

derve, derveyî *(biyanî) foreign; (ne hindirîn) external*

wezîrê karûbarên ~ *minister of foreign affairs*

derveyî welat *abroad*

derwar *displaced*

~ kirin *to displace*

derwarî *displacement*

derwarkirin *displacement*

~a hindirîn *internal displacement*

derya *sea*

Deryaya Spî *the Mediterranean Sea*

deryaçe *lake*

deryayî *sea, marine, maritime*

dadweriya ~ *maritime law*

dest *hand*

~ê çepê *left side*

~ê duyem *secondhand*

~ê rastê *right side*

dest vedan *to tamper, to interfere with*

destberî (kefalet) *bailment*

~ dan *bail*

~dêr *bailor*

~gir *bailee*

deste *commission; board; council; committee*

desteser *seized*

~ kirin *to seize*

desteserî *seizure; foreclosure; garnishment; sequestration*

desteserker *seizer*

desthilatdar *sovereign, dominant, ruling, ascendant, prevailing, regnant*

desthilatdarî, desthilatî *sovereignty, dominance, ascendancy*

desthûdî --> destberî

destketin, destkeftin *achievement, acquirement*

destmiz, destheq *emolument*

destnedayî, destvenedayî *immune*

destpêk *beginning, start, commencement, outset, opening, inception, incipience, initial stage, introduction, prelude, source, root, origin*

destpêkî *initial, first, initiative, initiatory, opening, introductory, primitive, original, primary, earliest*

destûr *allowance; license; warrant*

destûrname *writ of certiorari*

destvedêr *tamperer*

deşt *lowland*

dev *mouth*

~ jê berdan (ji dozekê, têkoşîneke, pirsekê û hwd.) *to give up, to abandon;* (ji mafek xwe) *to waive*

dever *district, territory*

deverî *territorial, regional;* (herêmî) *local*

devkî *oral*

dewam → dom

dewisandin *to press, to squeeze*

dewlemend *rich*

dewlemendî *richness*

dewlet *state*

dewletî *(adj.) state, state-run; (n) statehood*

dews *track*

dewsgir *successor*

dexlûdan *harvest*

deyndar *debtor*

deyndêr *creditor*

dezgeh (sazî) *organization, foundation, institution, establishment;* (dikanok) *shop*

dêr *church*

di bin bandorê ve *under the influence*

dij *versus, against*

dij- *anti-*

dijber *dissent*

dij-demokratîk *anti-democratic*

dijmin *enemy, hostile*

dijminane *hostile*

dijminatî *hostility*

dil *heart; core*

dilêr *braveheart*

dilsoz *loyal, faithful*

dilsozî *loyalty, fidelity, faithfulness*

dilteng *narrow-minded, petty*

diltengî *narrow-mindedness*

din (ya/yê/yên ~) *other*

dirav *currency;* (pare) *money*

dirrende *savage*

dirêxbûn *evasion*

~a ji bacan *tax evasion*
dirûv *form, shape, figure;* (nîşane) *sign, indication*
~ dan *to take shape*
divê *shall; ought to*
diyar *evident*
diyarî *gift, present*
diz *thief*
dizî *(n) theft; (adj.) stolen*
dizîker → diz
dizîkerî → dizî
dizîn *to steal*
dî → din
dîlan *wedding*
dîmen *view, sight, scene, scenery*
dîn (1) *(*ol, bawerî*) religion*
dîn (2) *(*şêt, bêaqil*) insane; crazy*
dînane *insanely*
dîndar *religious (person)*
dînî (1) *religious, relating to religion*
dînî (2) *insanity; craziness*
~ya têger *temporary insanity*
dîplomasî *diplomacy*
dîplomat *diplomat*
dîplomatîk *diplomatic*
dîrok *history*
dîrokî *historical; historic*
dîroknas *historian*
dîtin *to see;* (dozîn) *to find;* (helwest, boçûn) *opinion*
dîtbar *visible*
dîtbarî *visual*
dol → nesl
dom *continuation, permanency, steadinesss, duration, endurance, perpetuation*
~ kirin *to continue, to last*
domandin *(vt) to continue*
domîn *(vi) to continue, to last; (n) continuation, permanency, steadinesss, duration, endurance, perpetuation*
dor *turn*
dorandin *to take turns; to alternate*
dorrandin *to defeat*
dorgerî, dorvegerî *rotatory, rotative, varying regularly*
doz *prosecution; legal action; litigation; case; cause*
~a kurdî *Kurdish cause*
~ (li/dijî yekî) vekirin *to prosecute (someone)*
dozbar → dozlêkirî
dozger *prosecutor*
dozgerî *prosecution*
dozîn *instinct; (dîtin) to find*
dozlêkirî *accused*
dozname *docket*
du *two*
du- *bi-*
dualî *dual; bilateral*
dualîtî *dualism*
duhefteyî *fortnightly*
duhêlî *two-sided*
dujinî *bigamy*
duqolî *bilateral*
durr → mirarî
duyemînî *subsidiary; subsidy; collateral*
duzimanî *bilingual*
dûr *far*
dûrbîn *binoculars*
dûrebîn *far-sighted, far-seeing, foresighted*
dûrebînî *far-sightedness*

Ee

Ecêb *amazing, strange*
edalet → dad
edebiyat → wêje
edet *habit, custom, tradition*
edilandin *amend; amendment*
efser *officer*
~ê hêzên deryayî *naval officer*
efû → bexişandin
egîd *hero*
egîdî *heroism*
elmas *diamond*
emanet *trust*
emanet kirin --> raspartin
encam *result, conclusion, outcome*

encimandin *to conclude, to finalize*
encûmen *council*
Encûmena Asayîşî ya Neteweyên Hevgirtî *United Nations Security Council*
endam *member*
endamî, endamtî *membership*
erd *earth; land*
erdhej *earthquake*
erdnasî, erdnîgarî *(n) geography; (adj.) geogpraphic*
ereb *Arab*
erebandin, erebkirin *(v) to arabize; (n) arabization*
erebî *Arabic*
erê *yes*
erênî *affirmative, positive, sympathetic*
erjeng *terrible, frightful, dreadful, horrible*
erjengî *frightfulness, dreadfulness*
erk *duty, mission, job, service, assignment, charge, obligation, function, reason*
erkedar *obliged, attendant, functionary, office-bearer*
esas → bingeh
esehî kirin *to testify, to confirm*
eşîr → hoz
eşya *goods*
ewle *secure, safe*
  ~hî *security*
  ~hiya gelemperî *public security*
  ~tî (îtîmat) *trust*
ez *I*
ezmûn *experiment; examination*
ezmûnî *tentative*
ezok → ezperest
ezperest *egoist*
ezperestî *egoism*

Êê

êl → hoz
êriş *attack; assault*
  ~ kirin *to attack*
êş *disease; pain*
êşandin *to hurt*
êşewî *diseased*
êşîn *to pain*
êşnasî *(n) pathology; (adj.) pathologic, pathological*
êvar *evening*
eynî *similar, same*
eynîtî *similarity*

Ff

fahîşe *prostitute*
fahîşetî *prostitution*
famkor *wanton*
fer *important*
feraset *comprehension*
ferd *(n) individual, person*
ferdî *(adj.) individual, personal*
feremoş *void*
~ kirin (betal kirin, pûç kirin) *to vacate, to void, to make legally invalid*
feremoşbar *voidable*
ferheng (1) (bêjename) *dictionary*; (2) (torre, çande, kultur) *culture*
ferhengnivîs *lexicogprapher*
ferhengnivîsî *lexigraphy*
ferisandin *(v) to analyze, to construe; (n) analysis*
ferman *order; prescription*
  ~a dadgehê *court order*
  ~ kirin *to order; to prescribe*
fermandar *commander*
fermanname *writ, decree, warrant*
fermî *official*
  bîrdoza ~ *official ideology*
  zimanê ~ *official language*
fersend *oppurtunity*
ferx *chicken, poult, chick, babe*
ferz *essential; inevitable*
ferzkirin *presumption*

ferzîne *peremptory*
feşartin *to waste*
fetlonek *bend, curve*
feyde *benefit, advantage, profit*
fêr *subject (of instruction)*
~ bûn *to learn*
~ kirin *to teach*
fêre *doctrine*
fidye *ransom*
find *candle*
finddank *candle holder*
firmêsk → rondik
firoşkar *seller, vendor*
firotin *to sell, to vend*
firset *oppurtunity*

Gg

galegal, galegot *hearsay, rumor, gossip*
garran *herd*
gazîname *writ of summons; citation*
gef *threat*
~ kirin / xwarin *to threaten*
gel *people, folk*
gelavêj, gelawêj (meh) *August;* (stêr) *Venus, Lucifer*
gelêrî *(n) folklore; (adj) folkloric*
gelêrînas *folklorist*
gelemper *public*
gelhe *population*
gelhenas *demographer*
gelhenasî *demography*
gelî *valley*
gelkuj *ethnocide (the person)*
gelkujî *ethnocide (the act)*
gelo *I wonder if*
Gelo du dizanî ew kî ye? *I wonder if you happen to know who he is.*
gelş *issue, case, problem, trouble*
gencîne *treasure*
gengaz *possible*
gengazî *possibility*

gerr (1) (seredan) *visit;* (rêvingî, rêwîtî) *travel*
gerr (2) (deryaçe, gol) *lake*
gerrestêr *planet*
gerrname *travel book; account of a journey*
gerdûn *universe*
gerdûnî *universal*
gerrew (rehîn) *mortgage*
germav *spas, hot spring*
gerînende *head, director, manager, supervisor*
gerînendeyî *headship, directorship, management, directorate*
germ *warm*
gernas *hero*
gernasî *heroism*
geş *brilliant, shining; flourishing, prospering, thriving*
~ *to shine, to glow, to sparkle; to flourish*
geşedan *bloom, inflorescence*
geşt *travel*
geştiyar *traveler*
gewr *grey*
gewre *greyish*
gihan *to reach; to arrive*
gihanek *phase, stage*
gir *hill*
giran (dijwar) *severe; gross;* (ne sivik) *heavy, weighty;* (ne erzan) *expensive*
berpirsiyariya ~ *vicarious liability*
giranî *weight; severity*
~ya delîl *weight of evidence*
girav *island, isle*
giring *important*
giringî *importance*
girov *evidence*
girse *crowd; mass*
girseyî *collective, corporate; massive*
girtin *to capture, to catch; to detain;* (zindan kirin) *to imprison*
girtî *detainee; captured; imprisoned*
girtîgeh, girtîxane *prison*
giştî *common; general; public*
giya *grass;* (gulûgiya) *plant*
giyan *soul*
giyanas *botanist*

giyanasî *(n) botany; (adj.) botanic, botanical*
giyanewer *(living) organism, living being*
giyanî *mental*
gîro, ~bûyî *arrears*
gog *ball, globe*
gomirk *customs*
gor (li ~) *according to, in accordance with, under, in pursuant to, in pursuance of*
gotin *to say; to tell*
gotinkî *verbal, oral*
govan *witness*
govanî *testimony*
govanname *deposition*
goya *as if*
guhartin, guherandin *(vt) to change; (n) change*
guharto *variance*
guh *ear*
~ *dan* *to listen;* (bi gotinekê/fermanekê kirin) *to obey*
guhdar *listener, audience;* (yê bi gotinekê/fermanekê dike) *obedient*
guhdarî *listening;* (bi gotinekê/fermanekê kirin) *obedience*
guherîn *(vi) to change; to vary, to differ; (n) change; variaton*
guherînxwaz *reformist*
guherînxwazî *reformism*
guherto *version*
guhêzbar *chattel*
  gerrewa ~ *chattel mortgage*
guman → şik
guncan, guncîn *to fit, to suit, to be suitable*
gund *village*
gundî *villager;* (nezan, neşareza) *peasant*
gupik *pinnacle, peak, top, summit, zenith, crown, crest, dome*

Hh

hakim → dadger
handan (teşwîq kirin) *to incite, to instigate, to urge*; (def dan, pal pê radan) *to jostle*
har *fierce*
havildar *beneficiary*
hawirde *import*
  ~ kirin *to import*
hawirdebar *importable*
hawirdebarî *importability*
hawirderker *importer*
hawirdekirin *importation*
hawirdor *environment*
hawirdorî *environmental*
heciz → desteser
hedef *aim, goal, objective*
hefs → zindan
heft *seven*
heftem *seventh*
hefte *week*
  ~yane *weekly, every week*
heftename *weekly (publication)*
helbest *poem*
helbestvan *poet*
  ~ê mîrî *poet laureate*
helsengandin *(v) evaluate; (n) evaluation*
helwest *opinion; attitude*
  ~a xwe derbirin *to express one's opinion*
heman *same, similar*
hemandin *(v) to include, to comprise; (n) inclusion*
hember *counter, equivalent, counterpart*
hemberî *equvalence, equivalency*
hemdem *contemporary*
hemêz, hembêz *arms, lap*
  ~ kirin *to embrace, to (give…a) hug*
hemêzandin *to embrace, to (give…a) hug*
hemî, hemû *all*
hemnav *namesake*
hemsal *coeval*
hemwelatî *citizen;* (ji heman welatî) *compatriot*
  kirin ~ *to naturalize, to grant citizenship*
hemwelatîtî *citizenship*
henderan *diaspora*
heng (2) (komedî) *comedy*
heng (2) (heyam) *period, term, semester, session, era*

hengî (1) (komîk) *comic; comical, funny*
hengî (2) (heyamî) *periodical*
heq → maf
her *each, every*
~ roj *every day*
herrojî *everyday*
herdu *both*
hereşe *persecution*
~ (li yekî) kirin *to persecute (someone)*
herêm *region*
herêmî *regional*
herifandin *(vt) to collapse; (n) collapse*
herifîn *(vi) collapse; (n) collapse*
herişandin (zilm û zorî li yekî kirin) *to persecute;* (givaştin, dewisandin) *to press, to squeeze*
hesadar → pardar
hest *feeling, feelings, emotion, sentiment*
hestoyî *sentimental*
hestyar *emotional*
hetîwbazî *sodomy, buggery*
hevanî (bedqestî, qesta xerab, suîqest) *conspiracy*
hev *each other, each others*
~ dîtin *to meet each others*
~ girtin *to unite*
hevbeş → hevpar
hevdîtin *meeting*
hevgirtî *united*
hevjînî *coexistence*
hevkar *cooperator, collaborator*
hevkarî *cooperation, collaboration, teamwork*
~ya navnetweyî *international cooperation*
bi ~ya (tiştekî) in association with (sth)
kevkêşe *balance*
hevkirê *joint tenancy*
hevling *brother-in-law, wife's sister's husband*
hevpar *(bi hev re) joint; (şirîk) partner*
hevparî *partnership*
hevpeyivîn *interview*
hevpeyman *alliance; allied*
hevpişk *partner*
hevrê *companion, comrade, consort, fellow*
hevseng *balance*
hevwelatî → hemwelatî
hewandin (matî kirin, xwedî kirin) *to shelter, to harbor;* (tê de hebûn) *include, comprise*
hewesandin --> handan
hewce *necessary, requested, needed*
hewceyî *need, requirement*
hewl *try; pursuit*
~ dan *to try; to pursue*
heyam *period, term, semester, session, era*
heyamî *periodical*
heyirandin *to bewilder*
heykel → peyker
heyran *admirer, fan, devotee, lover*
~ bûn *to admire, to adore*
heyranî *admiration*
hezar *thousand*
hezarsal *millennium*
hê *more; yet*
hêcet *excuse, reason, justification, alibi, rationale*
hêja *valuable, worthy; dear*
hêjayî *value*
hêk *egg*
hêkanî *oval*
hêman *element, component, unit, factor, constituent; ingredient*
hênik *cool*
hêsir → rondik
hêvî *hope*
hêvîdar *hopeful*
hêvojer *educator, trainer,*
hêvojerî *education, training*
hêvotin *to educate, to train*
hêwişandin *(v) to save; (n) savings*
hêz *power, force*
~ên avî *naval forces*
~ên asayîşî *security forces*
~ên bejayî
~ên berevanî *defensive forces*
~ên derveyî *external powers*
~ên deryayî *naval forces*
~ên hewayî *air forces*
~ên hindirîn *internal powers*
~ên leşkerî *armed forces*

hilberandin *to produce, to manufacture, to fabricate; (n) production, manufacture*
hilbijartin *(n) election; (v) to elect*
~a serokkomar *presidential election*
~ên parlemanî *parliamentary elections*
hilbijêr *elector*
hildan (huçkên xwe ~) *to roll up one's sleeves*
hilkirin (agir ~) *to make a fire;* (ronahî/gulop/şewl ~) *to switch on the lights*
hilsengandin *evaluate, to review, to form an opinion of*
hinarde, hinare *(n) export*
~ kirin *to export*
hinareker *exporter*
hinartin *to send*
hincet → hêcet
hindir *in, inward, inside*
hindirandin *to include, to enclose, to comprise*
hindirîn *internal; interior*
hinêr *skill, skills*
hişkebawer *extremist, fanatic*
hişkebawerî *extremism, fanatism*
hişmend *conscious;* (aqildar) *wise*
hişmendî *consciousness;* (aqildarî) *wisdom*
hişyar *aware, alert, vigilant, conscious*
hişyarî *1) awareness 2)* (agadarî) *warning; caveat*
hiqûq → dadwer
hîle *fraud*
hîm *basis, foundation*
hîmdar *founder*
hîn, hînik *cool*
hîn bûn (1) (fêr bûn, elimîn) *to learn*
hîn bûn (2) (tezîn, sar bûn) (vi) *to cool*
hîn kirin (1) (fêr kirin, elimandin) *to teach*
hîn kirin (2) (tezandin, sar kirin) (vt) *to cool*
hîndekar *educator*
hîndekarî *education*
honak *fiction, fantasy*
hosiyane *testamentary*
hosî *will*
hosîdêr (zelam) *testator,* (jin) *testatrix*
hosîdêrî *testacy*
hosîhende *testate*
hosîhendeyî *testacy*
hosîname *will, testament*
hov *barbarian, wild, savage, brute*
hovane *barbaric, brutal, atrocious*
hoy *factor*; (sedem, sebeb) *reason*
hoz *tribe*
hozbend, hozperest *tribalist*
hozbendane, hozperestane *tribalistic*
hozbendî, hozperestî *tribalism*
hozî *tribal*
hukumet *government*
Hukumeta Herêma Kurdistanê *Kurdistan Regional Government*
hukumî *governmental*
hundir, hundur → hindir
huner *art*
~ên spehî *fine arts*
hunerane *artistic*
hunermend *artist*
hunerwer *skillful*
hûn *you (second personal plural)*
hûnik *cool*
hûr *small, tiny*
hûrde *coin, nickel, piece, small coin, change*

Îî

îbtal → feremoş
îdia → angaşt
îflas → wêr
îhlal → binpêkirin
îmtiyaz → takemaf
îmze *signature*
~ kirin *to sign*
îmzeker *signer*
înan → anîn
îpotek *lien*
îro *today*
îrtîfaq → berxewedanî
îsal *this year*
îslam *Islam*
îslamî *Islamic*

îstîmlaq *expropriation*
îşkence *(n) torture*
  ~ kirin *to torture*
îşkenceker *torturer*
îşkencekirî *tortured*
îtham → şemisandin
îtîbar *fiduciary*
îtîmat *trust*
îtîraf → aşartin

Jj

jan *pain*
jê *from*
jêçûn *expnses, expenditure*
jêder *source, sources*
jêhatin (dahatin) *income*; (pê çêbûn) *to afford*
jênager *essential, crucial, substantial*
jêr *down*
jêr- *sub-*
jêrbabet, jêrbeş *subdivision*
jêrîn *lower; inferior*
jêrnivîs *subtitle, caption*
ji *from*
jibartin *(v) to compensate, to redress; (n) redress, compensation, restitution*
ji ber *due to*
ji ber ku *because*
ji ber girtin *to copy*
ji ber kirin *to learn by heart*
ji ber man *to remain*
ji derî anîn, ji derve anîn *to import*
ji qesta *willfully*
jidil *serious*
jimar, jimare *number*
jimarî *numeral, numerical*
jimaryar *account*
jimaryarî *book-keeping, accountancy*
jimartin (yek, du, sê…) *to count*; (hesab kirin) *to calculate*
jin *woman;* (kevanî, bermalî) *wife*
jinbî, jinebî *widow*
jivan *rendezvous*
jixweber *per se, automatically*
jiyan *life*
jixwerazî *complacent*
jixwerekirinmal *seisin*
jî (herwiha) *also*
jî *(n)* (temen, emr) *age*
jîn *to live*
jînenîgarî *(n) biogpraphy; (adj.) biogpraphic*
jîngeh *domicile*
jîr *intelligent, bright, clever, shrewd, brilliant*
jûrî *jury*

Kk

ka *please*
ka? *where*
kabîne *cabinet*
kar *work; job*
  ~ berdan *to strike*
  ~ kirin *to work*
karberdan *strike*
karbeşî *division of labor*
karbidest *(n) authority; (adj.) authorized*
kardar *employee*
kardêr *employer*
karîger *effective, efficient*
kargêr *administrator*
kargêrî *adminsitration*
  ~ kirin *to administer*
karker *worker*
karmend *official, officer, civil servant*
kara *capable, able*
kargêr *executor*
kargêrî *(n) execution (of a plan); (adj.) executive*
  hêza ~ *executive power*
karîn *to be able, can*
karpêk *work, creation, handwork*
kavil *ruin*

~ bûn *to fall into ruin*
~ kirin *to ruin, to wreck, to destroy*
kebanî *housewife, wife*
kefalet *bail; warranty; guaranty*
kefaletname *warranty deed*
kefîl *bailor; warranter; guarantor*
ked *work*
kedî *tame, domestic*
~ bûn *to tame*
~ kirin *to domesticate*
kedîkirî *domesticated*
kedkar *worker*
kedxwer *colonist*
kedxwerî *colonialism*
kel, kelhe *castle*
kelepor *heritage, custom, morals, culture*
~ê neteweyî *natonal heritage*
kelistin *to spy*
kelk *benefit, advantage, profit*
~ wergirtin *to gain advantage*
kemîn *ambuscade, ambush*
~ dan/vedan *to ambuscade, to ambush*
kenar *edge*
kenarî *marginal; isolated; discriminated*
~ bûn *to be maginalized; to be isolated; to be discriminated*
~ kirin *to marginalize; to isolate; to discriminate*
kend *gap*
kes *person*
kesatî, kesayetî *personage*
kesîn *personal*
kesk *green*
keske *greenish*
kesûkar *kin, relative*
kesûkarkuj *parricide (person)*
kesûkarkujî *parricide (act)*
keşe *priest*
keşîş *monk*
keşîşgeh *monastery*
keştî *vessel, craft, ship*
~a binavî *submarine*
~a esmanî *spacecraft, spaceship*
kevan *bow*
kevane *bracket*
kevanî *housewife, wife*
kevn *old*
kevnare *ancient*
kevnenû *secondhand*
kevneperest *conservative*
kevneperestî *conservatism*
kevneşop *tradition*
kevneşopî *traditional, conventional*
kevnole *outdated*
keys *opportunity*
keysperest *opportunist*
keysperestî *opportunism*
kêf *joy*
kêfî *arbitrary; whimsical*
kêm *little, few*; (ne têr, ne bes) *insufficient*
~ bûn *(vi) to decrease, to reduce, to lessen*
~ kirin *(vt) to decrease, to reduce, to lessen*
kêmtemen *minor, underage*
kêmanî *minority*
bi ~ *(herî kêm) at least*
kêmasî *shortcoming*
kêmenetewe *ethnic minority*
kêr (1) *knife*
~ kirin *to stab, to knife*
kêrker *stabber*
kêşîner *attractive*
kêşînerî *attraction*
kir, kiryar *deed*
kirde *subject*
kirê *rent*
~ kirin *to rent*
kirêgir *lessee*
kirêgirî *tenancy*
kirêker *lessor*
kirêkerî *tenancy*
kirin *to render; to do; to make*
kirrîn *to buy; to purchase*
kirname *deed (as a document)*
kirû *fact, event, phenomenon*
kiryar *acting, doer, maker, performer*
kirryar *vendee, buyer, purchaser*
kit *alone*
kite, kîte *syllable*
kitêb *book*
kitêbok *booklet*
kîmya *chemistry*
kîmyawî *chemical*

kîşwer *climate;* (parzemîn) *continent*
kîşwerî *climatic, climatical;* (parzemînî) *continental*
koç *migration*
~ kirin (1) (barkirin ji derekê) *to emigrate;* (barkirin derekê) *immigrate;* (2) (derxistin ji derekê) *to deport, to expel, to banish*
koçber (li derekê) *immigrant;* (ji derekê) *emigrant*
koçberî (li derekê) *immigration;* (ji derekê) *emigration*
koçer *nomad*
koçerane *nomadic*
koçerî *nomadism*
koçk *palace*
Koçka Spî *White House*
kokel *tower*
kolan *boulevard avenue, street*
kole *slave*
~ kirin *to enslave*
kolekirî *enslaved*
koletî *slavery*
kolîn *to dig*
kom *group*
~ bûn *to gather, to assemble, to come together*
~ kirin *to assemble, to collect together*
komar *republic*
komarî *republican*
komîte *committee*
komkujî *massacre*
kor *blind*
korerê *cul-de-sac, blind alley*
kosp *obstacle, barrier, barricade*
kotekî *duress*
kovan *sorrow, grief*
kovandar *melancholy, sorrowful, sad*
kovar *journal; magazine*
kovî *wild, untamed, savage*
kuçe *street*
kujer *(adj.) homicidal, murderous, lethal; (n) homicide, killer, murderer, assassin, slayer*
kujerî *homicide, killing, murder, assassination*
kujîner → kujer
kujyar *murderer, killer, assassin*
kurd *Kurd*
gelê ~ *Kurdish people*
neteweya ~ *Kurdish nation*
kurdewarî, kurdayetî *(n) Kurdishness, Kurdicity; (adj.) Kurdish, characteristic or relating to Kurds*
Kurdistan *Kurdistan*
kurdî *Kurdish*
çandeya ~ *Kurdish culture*
wêjeya ~ *Kurdish literature*
zimanê ~ *Kurdish language*
kurdnas *Kurdolog*
kurdnasî *Kurdology*
kuştin *(v) to kill, to slay, to murder, to assassinate; (n) killing, murder, assassination*
kûr *deep*
kûrahî, kûratî, kûrî *depth*
kûvî *wild, untamed, savage*

Ll

lareş *gangrene*
laş *body*
laşfiroş *prostitute*
laşfiroşî *prostitution*
lava *beg*
~ kirin *to beg*
lawir *animal*
lawirnasî *zoology*
leheng *hero*
lehengane *heroic*
lehengî *heroism*
lenger *anchor*
lengergeh *harbour, port*
leşker *(n) army, military*
leşkerî *(adj.) military*
lewre *thence, therefore*
lez *speed, velocity, impetus, quickness, hurry, haste*
lezandin *to hurry, to hasten*
lezgîn *urgent*

lezîn *to hurry up*
lê gerîn *to search*
lê sor kirin *to incite, to instigate, to agitate*
lê xistin *to batter, to assault, to do a bodily harm*
lêçûn *expenditure; costs*
lêdan → îşkence
lêker *verb*
lêkoler *researcher, investigator*
lêkolîn *(v) to investigate; to research; to survey; (n) investigation; research; survey*
lêp, lêhb *collusion*
lêpirsîn *interrogation*
lêpirsker *ombudsman*
lêsorkirin *incitement, instigation, agitation*
lêxistin *battery, assault, assault and battery*
~a dijwar *grievous bodily harm*
lêvegerandin *restitution*
lêzim *kin, relative*
lêzimî *kinship, relation*
li *in, on*
li aliyê din *on the other hand*
li ber xwe dan *to resist*
li dar xistin *to arrange, to organize*
li dij *against*
li dû çûn *to follow*
li gorî kirin *to comply with*
li ser navê kesekî *on behalf of someone*
lihevkirin *agreement*
lijne *delegation*
liv *movement*
livbazî *activity, action, act, deed*
livîn *to move;* (livlivîn) *to stir*
loma *therefore*
lûle, lûlî *barrel, gun barrel*
lûtke *pinnacle, peak, top, summit, zenith, crown, crest, dome*

Mm

madde *material*
maddî *tangible;* (aborî) *economic*
maf *right*
~ên bingehîn *fundamental rights*
~ê dengdanê *right to vote*
~ê jiyanê *right to live*
~ên mirovan *human rights*
~ê patentî *patent law*
~ê pêşketinê *right to development*
~ê telîfî *copyright*
mafname *bill of rights*
mak *dam, mother*
make- *mother, parent*
makeqanûn, makezagon *constitution*
mal (xanî) *home; (maliyet) property*
~ê maddî *tangible property*
maliyet *property*
malnişîn *pensionered, retired*
malnişînî *retirement, pension*
malûmilk *estate*
malvan *host*
malvanî kirin *to host*
hevser (şû) *spouse;* (hevqas, hevta) *similar, equal, identical*
man *to stay;* (ji ber ~) *to remain*
mand *future*
mar *snake*
mark *mark*
~a ticarî *trademark*
masî *fish*
~ girtin *to fish;* (bi nemeşrûyî ~) *to poach*
masîgir *fisherman, fisher*
masîgirî *fishang; fisher*
mawe *duration, time, span*
mayende *sustainable, residual, lasting, consistent, stable, persistent;* (berdewam) *continuous, permanent*
mayendeyî *sustainability, consistency, persistence, stability;* (berdewamî) *continuity, permanence, permanency*
meaş *salary*
mebest *purpose*
medenî *civilian*
meh *month*
mehane *monthly, every month*
mehmiz *salary*
~a berdewam *fixed salary*
mehname *monthly (publication)*

melbend *countryside*
melbendî *rural, rustic*
menfeet → berjewend
meqer *shelter, refuge, asylum*
meqes *scissors*
meraz *tuberculosis*
merc *condition; requirement; term, provision*
merd *generous*
merdî *generosity*
merem → mebest
merhele → gihanek
meriv → mirov
mertal *shield*
meş *going, walking, way, journey, motion, moving, progress, course;* (bor, bihur) *passage;* (dorzivir) *circulation*
meşîn *to walk, to go, to move, to be in motion;* (borîn) *to passage*
meşneqe *guillotine*
meyl *inclination, tendency, propensity*
mezaftin, mezaxtin *(v) to consume; (n) consumption*
mezêfer *consumer*
mezêferî *consumpership*
mê *female*
mêjû → dîrok
mêr *(n) husband; (zelam) man; (adj.) brave, gallant*
mêranî *courage, bravery*
mêrbî, mêrebî *widower*
mêrxas *hero*
mêrxasî *heroism*
mêtingeh *colony*
mêtinger *colonialist*
mêtingerî *colonialism*
mêvan *guest*
mêvandar, mêvanperwer *hospitable*
mêvndarî, mêvanperwerî *hospitality*
miaf → bexşang
miamele *treatment*
    ~ (bi yekî) kirin *to treat (someone)*
    ~ya xerab *ill-treatment*
mifa *benefit, advantage, profit*
miflis *insolvent*
mifte *key*
miftî *Mufti, Islamic jurist*
mihrican *festival*
mijar *theme, matter, subject, topic, issue*
milk *estate; tenement*
mimkin → gengaz
mirarî *pearl*
miraz *wish*
    ~ hasil bûn *a wish to come true*
mirov *human*
mirovkuj *homicide (a person); (bi niyet) murderer; (bê niyet) manslaughter*
mirovkujî *homicide (an act); (bi niyet) murder; (bê niyet) manslaughter*
mistehcenî *obscenity*
mişext *fugitive*
mişextkirin *deportation*
mişkane *lien*
miz, mize *emolument*
mînak *example; precedent*
mîr *king*
mîras *inheritance, heritage, bequest, legacy, estate*
mîrasgir, mîrasxwer *heir, inheritor*
~a/ê hiqûqî *heir-at-law, legal heir, distributee*
mîrashêl, mîrasdêr *deceased, decedent*
mîrî *royal*
mîrnişîn *kingdom*
    Mîrnişîna Hevgirtî *(Brîtanya) United Kingdom*
mîrkutok *gavel*
moşek *missile*
mukir → aşartîş

Nn

na *no*
nakok *conflicting, contradictory*
nakokî *conflict, contradiction*
name *letter;* (belgename) *document*
namilke *leaflet, brochure*
namzet *nominee, candidate*
nav *name*
    ~ê ticarî *trade name*

navbeynkar *agent*
navbeynkarî *(n) commission, authority to act as agent; mediation*
navborî *above-mention, aformentioned*
navhatî → navborî
navçe *zone*
navdewletî *interstate*
navend *center*
navendî *central*
hukumeta ~ *central government*
naverok (têdek) *contests;* (mebest) *meaning;* (maddeyên jê hatî çêkirin) *ingredient*
navgîn (kes) *mediator, middleman*; (alav) *instrument, vessel, tool, device, apparatus*
navînî *average*
bi ~ *in average*
navkirî *candidate*
navmalî *domestic*
navneteweyî *international*
ne *no, not*
neadil *unfair, unjust*
neasayî *anomalous, exceptional, abnormal*
neagadar *unaware*
nebihingam *inconvenient, improper, inappropriate*
neçarekirî *unsolved*
nedadmend *unfair, unjust*
nedîtbar *insivible*
neguhdar *contumacious*
neguhdarî *contumacy, contempt*
nehaydar *unaware*
neheq *tortuous; unjust, unfair; unjustified; inequitable; wrongful*
neheqî *tort; injustice; inequity; wrongdoing*
neheqîker *tort-feasor*
ne-kurd *non-Kurd*
ne-kurdî *non-Kurdish*
nemêr *impotent; eunuch*
nemêrî *impotence*
nepen *mystery, enigma, secret*
nepandî, nepenî *secret, clandestine, mysterious, enigmatic*
nepêkan *impossible*
neqanûnî *illegal, unlawful*
neqanûnîtî *illegality, unlawfulness*
nerêk, nerêkûpêk *in disorder*
nerêkî, nerêkûpêkî *disorder*
neron *vague*
neronî *vagueness*
nesax *sick, ill*
nesaxî *sickness, illness;* (êş, elem) *disease*
nesl *descendant*
neşkêbar *infrangible*
netewe *nation*
Neteweyên Hevgirtî/Yekgirtî (NH, NY) *United Nations (UN)*
neteweyî *national*
nevî *descendant, grandchild*
newa *melody, tune*
newekhev *unequal*
newekhevî *inequality, disparity*
~ya nijadî *racial disparity*
neweyî, newehî *defamation*
~ (li yekî) kirin *to defame (someone)*
nexşe (xerîte) *map;* (bernam, plan, tevdîr) *plan*
~ danîn *to plan*
nexwende *illeterate, analphabetic*
neyînî *negative*
neynik *mirror*
nezan *benighted;* (neagadar, nehaydar) *unaware*
nezanî *benightedness*
nezaret → ragirî
nezelal *vague*
nezelalî *vagueness*
nêr *male*
nêrî *he-goat, billygoat*
nêz, nêzîk *near*
nêzîktêdan *approach*
nigehdar *guardian*
nijad *race*
nijadî *racial*
nijadperest *racist*
nijadperestî *racism*
nimînende *agent*
nimûne *example; precedent*
nirx *value, worth, price*
nirxandin *to review*
nirxdar *valuable*
nirxkêmbûn *abatement*
niştecî *inhabitant*

nivêj *pray*
~ kirin *to pray*
nivêjker *prayer*
nivîs *writing*
nivîsar *article*
nivîser *author*
nivîsîn *to write*
nivîskar *writer*
niwaxtin *caress*
niyaz *intention; faith*
~a baş *good faith*
~a xerab *bad faith*
niyet *will, intent, purpose*
niyetpak *authentic, bonfide*
niyetpakî *goodwill*
nizm *low*
nîgaşî *virtual;* (aşopî) *imaginary*
nîqaş *debate, argument, discussion, quarrel*
~ kirin *to debate, to argue*
nîşan *evidence; mark*
~a ticarî *trademark*
nîzam → sazûman
noş *appetite, health*
~î can be! *Bon appetite!*
Noş! *Cheer!*
nû *new*
nûçe *news*
nûçevan, nûçexwîn *anchor, anchorperson*
nûdem *modern times*
nûhatî *novice, beginner, freshman*
nûjen *modern*
~ kirin *to modernize*
nûjenî *modernity*
nûjenkirin *modernization*
nûperest *progressive*
nûyîtî *novelty, newness*
nûsaz *reorganized, reformed*
~ kirin *to reorganize, to reform*
nûsazî *reorganization*
nûwelidî *reborn*
nûwelidîn *rebirth, renaissance*

Oo

ol → dîn (1)

Pp

padîşa, padîşah *king*
pale *peasant, worker*
palemar *offender*
palemarî *offense*
~î kirin *to offend*
palepandin *(vt) to concentrate, to devote efforts to one thing*
palepîn *(vi) to concentrate, to silently and intensely think about somethink*
palpişt *evidence*
palûke *factory, workshop*
pan (1) *(v) to expect, to anticipate*
pan (2) (pehn) *broad*
par (1) (sala borî, sala berî îsal) *last year*
par (2) *share, part*
~ vekirin *to share*
parçe *part, portion, division*
pardar *shareholder*
pare *money; payment*
paredar *payee*
paredêr *payer*
paregir *payee*
parêzer → berevan
parêzkar *guardian*
pargîdanî (şirket) *company*
parleman *parliament*
parlemanî *parliamentarianism*
parlemanter *parliamentarian, member of parliament*
parmend *partner*
parsek *beggar*
parsekî *begging*
~ kirin *to beg*
partî *party, political organization*
~yên siyasî *political parties*
Partiya Demokrat a Kurdistanê *Kurdistan Democratic Party*

parvekirin *partition; severance*
parvekirî *divided, partitioned, splitted*
parzemîn *continent*
parzemînî *continental*
pasvan *guardian*
paş *back*
paşeroj (rojên borî/çûyî) *past, the past days*
paşewa *successor*
paşgir *suffix, affix, ending, termination, terminal*
paşgo *supplement*
paşnav *surname*
paşqertaf *suffix*
paşve xistin *to adjourn*
paşvexistin *adjournment*
paşverû *conservative*
paşverûyî *conservatism*
patent *patent*
pawankar *monopoly (a company or person)*
pawankarî *monopoly*
pawankarîtî *monopolism*
paye *rank, grade, station*
payeberz, payebilind *high-ranking*
payiz *autumn*
pejir (qebûlkirin, razîbûn, pesend) *acceptance*
pejirandin *accept, approve,*
pejn *sense*
pejnkar *sensitive*
pelçiqandin → perçiqandin
pena *refuge, asylum, shelter*
penaber, penahende *refugee*
penageh → pena
penaxwaz *asylum seeker*
penaxwazî *asylum seeker*
perçiqandin *to crush, to smash, to suppress, to put down, to break down, to dishearten, to dampen*
peresan *evolution*
peresandin *to breed, to cultivate, to graft, to improve*
peresîn *to evolute*
pergihandin *to hoard, to store, to collect*
pere → pare
peresan *evolution*
peresandin *to breed, to refine, to ennoble*
peresanî *evolutional*
perestgeh *temple, sacred, edifice, santuary, shrine*
~ek neteweyî *a national shrine*
perestin *to worship*; (heyran bûn) *to idolize, to adore*
perestîş *worship;* (heyranî) adoration
perestvan *worshipper*; (heyran) idolizer, adorer
pergal *system*
~a derebegî *feudal system*
peroş *excitement; enthusiasm*
peroşmend *excited; enthusiast*
peroşmendane *enthusiastic*
perwa *reck, care*
perwerde *education*
~ dîtin *to be educated*
~ kirin *to educate*
perwerdekar *educator*
perwerdeyî *educational*
pesend *permission, approval, sanction, authorization, support*
~ kirin *to approve, to authorize, to permit, to support*
pesendker *authorizer, sanctioner*
pesn *praise*
~ dan *to praise*
~ û sena *glory*
pesno *vaunting*
pesnokî *vaunt*
petî *genuine*
peya *pedestrian*
peyam *message*
~ şandin *to send a message*
peyamber *messenger, prophet*
peyar *pedestrian*
peyarê *sidewalk, footwalk, pavement*
peyker *sculpt; statue*
peykertiraş *sculptor*
peyhatî *successor*
peyitandin *to confirm, to prove, to demonstrate*
peyman *agreement; contract; covenant; pact; treaty*
~a dualî *bilateral agreement*
~a pirralî *multilateral agreement*

~a pişkdaran *shareholder's agreement*
~a yekalî *unilateral contract*
~ girêdan / bestin *to conclude an agreement*
Peymana Ewropî ya Mafên Mirovan *European Convention on Human Rights*
peyrew *successor*
peyt *confirmation, proof, evidence, demonstration*
peyivîn *to speak; to give a speech*
peyv *word*
peywir *duty, mission, job, service, assignment, charge, obligation, function, reason*
peywirdar *official, officeholder, office-bearer*
pê *(n) foot; (prep.) by*
pê re *with*
pê ve *with, attached*
pê ve kirin *to annex, to attach, to enclose*
pêbawer *reliable*
pêbawerî *reliability; trust*
pêdivî *(adj.) necessary, essential, needed, required; (n), need, essence, requirement*
pêker *factor*
pêk anîn *to carry out, to implement, to realize, to make something come true*
pêl *wave*
pêlav *shoe*
pêma *inheritance, heritage, bequest, legacy*
~ya çandeyî *cultural heritage*
pênase *definition, description, illustration*
pêngav *measure, enterprise, leap, advance*
perêz *abstinence, diet*
pêlîstik *toy*
pêş ketin *to develop*
pêşan dan *to display; to present*
pêşangeh *exhibition*
pêşawer *predecessor*
pêşbazî, pêşbirk *competition*
~ya nedadmend *unfair competition*
pêşber *pioneer*
pêşbiryar (biryarek dageheke ku derengtir dibe mînak û nimûne bo biryardana di dozên bi heman şêweyî de) *precedent*
pêşbîn *foreseer, predictor, forecaster*
pêşbînî *foresight, forecast, prediction*
~ kirin *to predict, to foresee, to forecast*
pêşdarazî (berî destpêkirina darizandinê) *pretrial;* (helwestek, bi taybetî yek ne qenc, ku ji berî liberçavgirtina agadariyên pêwîst û pêdivî hatiye wergirtin an dirûvandin) *prejudice, bias, prejudgment, preconception*
pêşeroj (rojên bên) *future*
pêşketin *development*
~a mayinde *sustainable development*
pêşketî *developed*
pêşkev *developing*
pêşkêş kirin *to perform; to present; to display*
pêşkêşker *performer*
pêşkêşî *performance*
pêşmerge *Kurdish guerilla, Kurdish partisan ("self-sacrificing")*
pêşnav *first name*
pêşniyar, pêşniyaz *suggestion*
~ kirin *to suggest*
pêşnûma *draft, shema, outline;* (teklîf) *offer*
~ kirin *to draft; to offer*
pêşqertaf *prefix*
pêşrew *predecessor*
pêşverû *progressive*
pêşwazî *receipt, reception, receiving*
~ kirin *to receive; to welcome, to greet*
pêşwext *premature*
pêvajo *process*
pêvek *annex*
pêwendî --> têkilî
pêxember *prophet, messenger*
pirr *much, many*
~ zêde *excessive; undue*
pirr-, pir- *multi-*
pirralî *multilateral; versatile*
pirralîtî *multilateralism; versatility*
pirranî *majority*
pirrhimar *plural*
pirrjinî *polygamy*
pirrole *undue; excessive*
pirtûk *book*
pirtûkfiroş *bookseller*
pirtûkfiroşgeh *bookshop*
pirtûkxane *library*
pirtûkxanevan *librarian*

pirs *question*
pirsgirêk *dilemma, problem; issue*
pirsîn *to ask*
pirrzimanî *multilingual*
pişada *luck*
pişadayî *lucky*
pişaftin *to exploit; to assimilate*
pişk *dividend*
pişkdar *partner*
~a/ê bêdeng *silent partner*
pişt *back, dorsum*
piştgir, piştevan *supporter*
piştgirî, piştevanî *support*
pî *foot*
pîlewer *tinker, whitesmith*
pîroz *holy, blessed, sacred*
~ be! *Congratulations!*
~ kirin *to celebrate; to congratulate; to bless*
pîrozbayî *congratulation; celebration*
pîrozname *congratulatory card*
pîşe *profession, occupation*
pîşesazî *(n) industry; (adj) industrial*
pîgar *partner*
pîgarî *partnership*
pîvan *meausre, measurement; scale, extent;* (kîter, rêpîvan) *criterion, standard*
pola, polat *steel*
polayî *steely*
polîs *police; police officer*
hêzên ~ *police forces*
~ê nepenî *detective*
ponijîn *to ponder, to think*
poşman *regretter*
~ bûn *to regret*
poşmanî *(n) regret*
puxte *genuine*
rûpûş *mask, veil, guise*

Qq

qad *area; field*
qayil *convinced*
~ kirin *to convince*
qayilî *conviction, firmly held belief, firmness of belief*
qayim *strong, durable, resistant, long-lasting, hard-wearing, steady, steadfast*
qayimî *strength, firmness, durability,*
qam *stature*
qamçî *(n) whip*
~ lê dan *to whip*
qanûn *law, statute, act*
~a bingehîn *constitution, constitutional law*
~ danîn *to legislate*
~ên leşkerî *martial law(s)*
qanûndaner *legislature, lawmaker*
qanûndanî *legislation*
qanûnî *legal, lawful; statutory*
qasid *delegate, herald, envoy*
qaşo *supposedly, as though*
qebûl kirin *to accept; to allow; to ratify*
qedandin *(v) to terminate; (n) termination*
~a neqanûnî *wrongful termination*
qedexe *(a) forbidden; prohibited; banned; (n) prohibition; ban*
~ kirin *forbid; prohibit; ban*
qelibîn *to roll over; to turn turtle*
qenc *kind*
qencî *kindness*
qerar → biryar
qereqol *police station*
~a navendî *central police station*
qertaf *affix*
qesr *palace*
Qesra Spî *White House*
qewimandin *to cause*
qewimîn *to happen, to occur, to take place, to come about*
qewiyet → hosî
qeyran *crisis*
qinare *guillotine*
qonax *phase*
qral *king*
qralî *royal*
qralîçe *queen*

qurufandin *to panic, to make someone feel panic*
qurufîn *to panic, to feel panic*
qutebirrî *injunction*
~ya berdem *temporary injunction*
qûnbazî *sodomy, anal intercourse*

Rr

rabestandin *to zone*
raborî, rabirdû *past, the past*
rabûn *(vi) to rise, to stand up*
rakirin *to raise*
raçav *spy;* (çavek lê gerandin) *glance*
~ kirin *to spy*; *to glance through*
ragihandin *(n) to repport; (n) repport, communication, transmission, transport and communication*
ragirî *custody*
raguhestin, raguhezandin *(dan yekî) assign; to transfer*
raguhêzdar, raguhezîndar *transferee*
raguhêzdêr, raguhezîndêr *transferor*
raguhezname *conveyance*
rajêr *down, downward*
rajêrî *subordination*
rajor *upward*
ramalîn, ramaliştin *expunge*
raman *idea*
ramîn *to think*
raperîn *(n) insurgency, rebellion, uprising, revolt; (v) to rebel, to uprise*
rapêçan, rapêçandin *to wrap, to wind, to bandage*
raqîb → rikeber
raspartin (emanet kirin) *consign*
rast *right; true*
rastandin *(v) to confirm; to testify; (n) confirmation; testification*
rastgo *honest*
rasgoyî *honesty*
ravekirin *review; interpretation, construction; comment; (v) to review; to interpret, to construe; to comment*
rawêj *presumption*
~a redbar *rebuttable presumption*
ray *opinion*
~a giştî *public opinion*
raye *authorization, competence, power*
rayedar *authority*
raz *secret*
razber *abstract; intangible*
razî *satisfied, content, pleased*
red *rebuttal*
~ kirin *to rebut*
ref *swarm*
reform *reform*
regez *principle; rule*
rejîm *regime*
remz *symbol*
remzî *symbolic*
reng *color*
rengkor *color blind*
rengkorî *color blindness*
reqabet → rikeberî
resen *authentic, genuine, original*
resmî *official*
reş *black*
reşbîn *pessimist*
reşbînî *pessimism*
rexne *critique, criticism*
~ kirin *to criticize; to critique*
rexnegir *critic*
rexnegirî *criticism*
revandin *abduction*
revok, revoke *fugitive*
rewa *legitimate, legal, proper, justified*
rewan *fluent, smooth; liquid*
~ kirin *to smoothen*
rewanî *fluency*
rewayî *legitimacy*
rewişt *character, nature*
rewş *situation, state*
~a awarte *state of emergency*
~a heyî *status quo*
rex *side, part, party, hand*
rexne *criticism;* (nirxandin) *review*

~ girtin/ kirin *criticize*
rexnegir *critic, reviewer*
rexnegirî *criticism*
rê *way; road*
~ dan *to permit*
~ lê girtin *to prevent; to hinder*
~ xistin *to organize*
rêbaz *policy; principle*
rêber *guide*
rêberî *information*
rêgez *principle*
wek ~ *in principle*
rêgirtin (li tiştekî) *prevention (of sth), obstacle (of sth)*
rêje *rate; proportion*
rêjeyî *proportional*
rêpîvan *criterion, standard*
rêveber *administrator*
rêveberî (îdarî) *administration; administrative*
~ya leşkerî *military leadership*
rêve birin *to administer*
rêving *passenger, traveler, voyager*
rêvingî *travel, trip, journey, voyage; trek*
rêwişt *character, nature*
rêwî *passenger, traveler, voyager*
rêwîtî *travel, trip, journey, voyage; trek*
rêxistin *organization*
~ên çandeyî *cultural organizations*
~ên hukumî *governmental organizations*
~ên nehukumî *nongovernmental organizations*
~ên siyasî *political organizations*
rêz (xet) *line;* (~ û silav) *respect, devoirs, veneration*
rêzan (rêber) *guide;* (siyasetmedar) *politician*
rêzanî *(n) politics; policy; (a) political*
rêzname *charter, code, rules, regulations, bye-law*
rica → tika
rik *antagonism, hatred*
rikeber *rival*
rikeberî *rivalry*
riwek *plant*
riweknas *botanist*
riweknasî *(n) botany; (adj.) botanic, botanical*
roj *day*
rojane *daily, every day*
rojbûn *birthday*
rojeng *sundial*
rojev *agenda*
rojgar *planet, globe*
rojgarî *planetary*
rojhilat *east*
Rojhilat *Orient*
~a Navîn *Middle East*
rojhilatî *eastern*
Rojhilatî *Oriental*
rojname *daily; newspaper*
rojnameger *journalist*
rojnamegerî *journalism*
rojava *west*
Rojava *West*
rojavayî *western*
Rojavayî *Western*
ron *light;* (zelal) *clear*
ronahî *light, brightness*
ronak *bright; enlightened*
ronakberî *The Enlightenment*
ronakbîr *intellectual*
ronakbîrî *intellectuality*
rondik *tear*
ruxandin *(vt) to destroy, to devastate; (n) destruction, devastation*
ruxîn *(vi) to demolish, to destroy*
ruxîner *destructive, devastating*
rû *face; surface*
~ bi rû *face to face*
~ bi rû bûn/man *to encounter, to meet with, to be confronted by*
~ dan *to happen, to occur, to take place, to come about*
rûdan, rûdaw *incident; event*
rûmet *respect*
rûmetdar *respectable*
rûpel *page*
rûreş *disfamated*
rûreşî *disprepute, defamation*
~ kirin *to blacken, to slander*

Ss

sade *simple*
sal *year*
salane *annual*
salox dan *to relate, to describe, to tell*
saloxdêr *relator*
saman (malûmilk) *property;* (mîras, pêma) *heritage*
sava *infant*
savakuj *infanticide (killer of infant)*
savakujî *infanticide (murder of infant)*
saz *organized, arranged*
~ kirin *to found, to organize, to arrange, to manufacture*
sazî *organization, foundation, institution, establishment*
sazker *organizer, manufacturer*
sazûman *ordinance;* (pergal) *system*
~a gelemperî *public order*
sed *hundred*
sedem *reason*
sedsal *century*
sef *class; category*
sefandin *(v) to classify, to categorize; (n) classification; categorization*

sefandî *categorized, classified*
sefaret *embassy*
sefîr *ambassador*
selef *predecessor*
selefxwer *usurer, loan shark*
selefxwerane *usurious*
selefxwerî *usury*
semed → sedem
sencandin *redemption*
sendîka *trade union*
sendîkavan *trade-unionist*
seqa *atmosphere*
seqem *frost*
ser *head*
ser- *main*
serane *per capita*
serbaz *captain, lieutenant*
serbest *emancipated, free*
~ berdan *emancipate*
serbilind, serberz, serfiraz *proud*
serbilindî, serberzî, serfirazî *pride*
serbixwe *independent*
serbixweyî *independence*
serborî *resume*
serdan *visit, stay, call*
serdem *age, era, epoch, period*
Serdema Navîn *the Middle Ages*
serdest *dominant*
~ bûn *to dominate*
serdestî *domination*
sere *ransom*
sereguhî *custody*
~ya parvekirî *divided custody*
~ya zarokan *child custody*
sereke, serekî *main, utmost, principal, primary*
sererast kirin *amend*
sererastkirin *amendment*
serfiraz → serbilind
sergurd *major (military rank)*
serheng *colonel*
serhildan *rebellion, revolt, uprising*; (neguhdarî) *contumacy*
serhişk *stubborn*
ser jê kirin *decapitate*
serjêkirin *decapitation*
serleheng *principal character, star, hero, protagonist*
serleşker *commander*
serlêdan *appeal*
serlêder *applicant*
sermest → serxweş
sermijar *topic*
sernav *title, heading, headline*
serok *leader; president*
serokatî *leadership*
serokdewlet *head of state*
serokkomar *president, the President of the Pepublic*
serokwezîr *prime minister*
serpêhatî *recollection, memento*
sersar *negligent*
sersarî *negligence*
serserî *vagrant, wayward, capricious*

serserîtî *vagrancy*
serwer *sovereign*
serwerî *sovereignty*
~ya derveyî *external sovereignty*
~ya hindirîn *internal sovereignty*
serwextî *understanding, comprehension, apprehension*
serxwebûn *independence*
serxweş *drunken*
serxweşî *drunkenness*
~ya gelemperî *public drunkenness*
sewal *domestic animal*
~ên kedî *domesticated animal*
sexbêr *careful; attentive, prudent, vigilant*
sexbêrî *care, carefulness, vigilance, prudence*
sexte *fake, false, counterfeit*
sextekar *fraud (somebody who deceives people)*
sextekarî *fraud (crime of cheating people)*
seyr *weird, strange, odd, bizarre, queer; exotic*
seyran *picnic*
sê *three*
sêgoşe *triangle*
sêwiran *design, plan, project, set-up, bill, scheme*
sêwirandin *to design, to plan,*
sêwî *orphan*
sêwîgeh *orphanage*
sift *stringent*
sih (jimare 30) *thirty*
sih *shadow*
sinc *moral*
sinif *class; category*
sinifandin *(v) to classify, to categorize; (n) classification; categorization*
sinifandî *categorized, classified*
sinor *limit; border, boundary*
~ kirin *to limit, to restrict*
sinorkirin *limitation, restriction*
sinorkirî *limited, restricted*
sirûd *anthem*
sirûşt → xweza
sivikî *relief*
sivik kirin *mitigate, relieve*
sivikkirina tezmînatan *mitigation of damages*
sivîl *(adj.) civil; (n) civilian*
siza → ceza
sî (jimare 30) *thirty*
sî, sîber *shade, shadow*
sîwan *umbrella*
sîxur *(n) spy*
sîxurî *espionage*
~ kirin *to spy, to engage in espionage*
soje, sojnak *burning, bitter, poignant*
sond *oath*
~ xwarin *to swear*
sondxwer *swearer*
sondname *affidavit*
sor *red*
lê ~ kirin *to instigate, to incite, to urge, to stir, to provoke,*
sore *reddish*
sosret *weird, strange, odd, bizarre, queer; exotic*
sotin *to burn*
soz *promise*
~ dan *to promise*
sozdar *promisee*
sozdêr *promisor*
spartedarî *warrant*
stem *oppression, suppression*
stemkar *oppressor, suppressor*
stêr *star*
stêrnas *astronomer*
stêrnasî *astronomy*
stîndar *oblige, promisee*
stûv *confirmation*
stûvandin *to confirm*
suhbet *conversation, chat*
suxre *service, duty*
sûd, sûde *benefit, advantage, profit*
sûdwergir, sûdmend *beneficiary, donee*
sûddêr *donor*
sûlav *waterfall*

Şş

şah *king; shah*
şahbanû *queen*
şaheser *masterpiece*
şahid → govan
şahî *royal*
şahkar *masterpiece*
şane *cell*
şanenav *signature*
şano *drama, play;* (tiyatro) *theater*
şanoger *actor,* (jin) *actress*
şar *city*
şarandin *to incite, to instigate, to urge*
şaredar *mayor, city manager*
şaredarî *municipal government, city board, municipal corporation*
şareza *conversant, familiar*
şarezayî *conversance, familiarity*
şaristanî *civilization;* (bajarvanî) *urbanism*
şarmend *urbane, civilized*
şaş *erroneous*
~ bûn *to err*
şaşî *error*
~ kirin *to err, to make mistake*
şax (1) *horn; branch, subsection*
şax (2) (çiya) *mount, mountain*
şayeste *proud, honored, honorable*
şehadet *(govanî) testimony; (pakrewanî) martyrdom*
şelandin *(v) to rob; (n) robbery*
şemisandin *(v) to indict; (n) indictment*
şer, şerr *(ceng) war; (pevçûn) fight, fighting; riot*
~ê birakujî *fratricidal fighting*
~ê navxweyî *civil war*
şerm *shame*
~ kirin *to shame*
şermezar *defamated*
~ kirin *to protest*
şermezarî *disrepute, defamation*
şermîn, şermende *shy*
şervan *warrior*
şerxwaz *warlike, bellicose, martial*
şert *requirement; condition; term, provision*
şev *night*
şevane *(adj.) nocturnal; (adv.) nocturnally*
şevîn *nocturnal*
şewitandin *to burn;* (bi ava germ) *to scald;* (arîn ango birîn û hwd. ş. ango êşîn) *to itch, to smart, to sting*
şexs *person*
şexsî *personal; private*
şêlandin → şelandin
şênber *conrete*
şênî *population*
şênkatî *plant*
şêr *lion*
şêrpence *cancer*
şêrpenceyî *cancerous, carcinomatous*
şêwe *way, manner, method, example, preference, path*
şêwaz *genre, style*
şêwirîn *to consult*
şêwirmend *consultant, advisor, adviser, consulting*
şik *suspicion; doubt*
~ (ji yekî) birin *to suspect (someone)*
~jêbirî *suspected*
şirî'et *Sharia, Islamic law*
şirîk → hevpar
şirket → pargîdanî
şivan *shepherd*
şiverê *path, pathway*
şiyan *ability, power;* (karîn) *to be able*
~a siyasî *political power*
şîn *blue*
şînî *lament, mourning*
şîrove *review; interpretation, construction; comment; paraphrase*
~ kirin *to review; to interpret, to construe; to comment; to paraphrase*
şol → kar
şop *trace*
şopandin *to trace, to follow*
şoreş *revolution*
şoreşger *revolutionist, revolutinary*
şoreşgerî *(adj.) revolutionary; (n) revolution*
şoreşandin *revolutionize*
şovenîst *chauvinist*
şovenîstane *chauvinistic*

şovenîzm *chauvinism*
şû *spouse*
~ kirin *to marry*
şûker *marrier*
şûkirî *married*
şûngir *successor*

Tt

tac *crown*
takekes *private; individual*
takekesî *privacy; individualistic*
takemaf *privilege*
talan *loot, pillage, depredation, despoliation, spoliation*
~ *to despoil, to loot, to pillage, depredate*
talanker *looter, depredator*
taloq *adjournment, postponement*
~ kirin *to adjourn, to postpone*
tamijî *habitual*
tawankarê ~ *habitual offender*
tarîfe *tariff*
tavil *(adv.) immediately, instantly, suddenly; (adj.) immediate, instant, sudden*
tawan *crime, offense*
~ kirin *to offend, to commit a crime*
tawanbar *suspected; indicted*
~ kirin *to indict*
tawangeh *scene of crime*
tawankar *criminal*
tawanker *offender*
~ê cinsî *sex offender*
~ên ciwan *young offenders*
tawannas *criminologist*
tawannasî *criminology*
tax *parish, quarter, district*
dadgeha ~î *district court*
taybet *special*
taybetî *specialty*
taybetmaf *privilege*
taybetmend *characteristic*
taybetmendî *trait, feature*

te *you (second person singular)*
tebat *stable*
tebatî *stability;* (di rêzimanê de) *passive, passive voice*
tecawiz *(n) rape*
~ kirin *to rape*
tehda → kotekî
tehdîd → gef
tehnandin *(v) to indict; (n) indictment*
tehqîq → tûjandin
tejane *pool, basin, trough, reservoir, tank*
temaşe *view*
~ kirin *to view*
temaşevan *viewer, audience*
temen *age*
temsîlkar --> nimînende
teng *narrow, tight, close, crowded*
tengav (coxrafî) *strait;* (derûnî) *anguished, distressed, oppressed*
tengasî, tengavî *plight, pressure*
tengezarî *annoyance, bother*
tepirandin *to stratch about, to dredge up*
teqandin *(vt) to explode, to detonate;* (mîn ~) *to spring (a mine);* (hil~) *to blow up*
teqemenî *detonative, explosive, fulminating*
teqez *certain, definite*
teqî (ezmûn) *experiment, test, proving*
teqîn *(vi) to explode, to detonate;* (peqandin) *to burst*; (teqteqîn) *to bang;* (hil~) *to erupt*
teraw *refuge, asylum*
terawber, terawhende *refugee*
terawgeh *stronghold, safe haven*
terawxwaz *asylum seeker*
terawxwazî *asylum seeking*
terazû *(pair of) scales*
terazûn *balance*
terikandin *to give up, to quit, to desert, to abandon*
terişandin *(v) to entrap; (n) entrapment*
terk *abandonment, cession, desertion, conveyance*
~ kirin *to give up, to quit, to desert, to abandon*
teror *terror*
terorîzandin, terorîze kirin *(v) to terrorize; (n) terrorization*

terorîzm *terrorism*
terorîst *terrorist*
terş, terşûtewal *livestock*
tesîr → bandor
teşe *form, shape, figure*
tev *all, altogether*
tev dan *to treat*
tevayî *wholeness, unity, entirety, integrity*
tevdan *treatment*
a nebaş / xerab *ill treatment, mistreatment*
tevdayî *treated, ill-treated, mistreated*
tevdêr *treater*
tevger *movement*; (rabûn û rûniştina mirovan) behavior
~a neteweyî *national movemnet*
tevî *despite, in spite of;* (digel, li gel) *with*
tevkujî *genocide*
tevlihev (ji gelek çeşnan) *miscellaneous*; (nerêk) *in disorder, in a muddle*; (gêjelok) *confused, muddled*
tevlihevî *miscellany; disorder; confusion*
tevtûş *rape*
~ bûn *to rape*
tewere *axis*
tewereyî *axial*
tezmînat *damages, recovery, redress*
tê borîn *to waive*
tê koşîn *to endeavor, to try*
têborîn *waiver*
tê gihîn, tê gihiştin *to undestand, to comprehend*
têger *temporary*
têgih (mirovê tê digihe) *understanding;* (biwêj, term) *term*
têgîn *concept, notion*
têkçûn *collapse, break down, cave, fall*
têkilî *relationship; contact; connection; intercourse*
~ya cinsî *sexual intercourse*
têkoşer *diligent*
têkoşîn *endeavor, effort, try, diligence, struggle*
ticar (1) (bazirgan) *trader; merchant*
ticar (2) (qet, ne ti caran) *never*
ticaret *trade; commerce*
~ kirin *to trade*
ticarî (1) *commercial; trade*
ticarî (2) (qet, ne ti caran) *never*
tije, tijî *full*
tika *petition*
~ kirin *to entreat, to beg, to ask, to petition*
tirat *match, contest*
tirs *fear, horror, terror*
tirsandin *to frighten*
tirsîn *to fear; to be afraid*
tirskar *terrorist*
tirskarî *terrorism, terror*
tişt *think;* (eşya) goods; (mijar) matter
tixûb *border, boundary*
tîr *arrow*
~ û kevan *bow and arrows*
tol *revenge, retaliation, nemesis, requital, retribution, vengeance*
~ hildan/vekirin *to revenge, to avenge, to retaliate, to take vengeance*
tolhildêr, tolveker *avenger, revenger, venger*
topavêjî *ab.* → wêr
torr *net*
torre *network*; (çande) *culture*
tu *you (second person singular)*
tund *severe, strict*
tundîxwaz, tundraw *extremist*
tundîxwazî, tundrawî *extremism*
tûjandin *(v) to verify; (n) verification*
tûşî bûn *to interfere*
tûşîbûn *interference*

Vv

vala *empty*
~ kirin *to vacate, to empty*
valatî *emptiness*
varê → veder
veberanîn *(v) to invest; (n) investment*
vebijark *alternative, choice, option*
veavakirin *to rebuild, to reconstruct*

vedan (1) (xwe li ber kesekî yan tiştekî ~) *to lurk* (2) (vegerandin) *to return*
veder *remote*
~ kirin *(bêwarkirin) to deploy; (bêdesthilatkirin) to overthrow*
vederkirin *deployment; overthrow*
vederkirî *deployed; overthrown*
vegerandin *(v) to return; (n) return*
~a bacan *tax return*
vegotin *to tell; to write, to make up (stories, poems etc.)*
veguherandin *(vt) to transform; (n) transformation*
veguherîn *(vi) transform; (n) transformation*
vehewandin *to shelter, to harbor*
vejiyandin, vejandin *to revive, to stimulate; to enliven; to resuscitate; to reanimate, to restore*
vejîn *to flourish*
vekêşan *to last*
vekirin *to open*
vekirî *open*
vekişandin *(v) to withdraw; (n) withdrawal*
vekolîn *(v) to investigate; to research; to survey; (n) investigation; research; survey*
vemirandin *to suppress*
vexwarin *to drink*
vexwirak *drink*
vesazî *reorganization, reform*
vesaz kirin *to reorganize, to reform*
veşartî *secret; classified*
vewarkirin (vegerandina kesek tawankar li welatê wê/wî bi xwe) *extradition*
vexwendin *(v) to invite; (n) invitation*
vexwendname *invitation card*
vir *here*
virr → derew
vîn (îrade) *will; intent*
vîze *visa*

Ww

wan *they, them, their*
wate (mane) *meaning;* (ango) *namely*
we *you*
wek *like; as*
wekalet *proxy*
wekhev *equal*
wekhevî *equality*
~ya jin û mêran *equality between men and women*
wekîl *agent*
wekîlname *power of attorney*
welat *country*
~ên pêşkev *developing countries*
~ên pêşketî *developed countries*
~ên rojava *western countries*
welatî *citizen*
welatparêz, welatperwer *patriot*
welatparêzî, welatperwerî *patriotism*
wenda *disappeared;* (jidestdayî) *lost*
~ bûn *(vi) to disappear;* (ji dest bûn) *to be lost*
~ kirin *(vt) to disappear, to cause opponent to disappear;* (ji dest dan) *to lose*
wendakirin *disappear*
werar *evolution*
werger *translation*
wergerandin *to translate*
wergêr *translator*
wergir *receiver*
wergirtin *to get; to receive; to obtain; to take*
werihandin *to waste*
weristin *to ward*
weristî *ward*
werziş *sport*
werzişî *sports*
werzişker *sporter*
wesaît → amyar
wesiyet → hosî
weşan *publishing, broadcasting, air, publication*
weşandin *to publish, to edit, to bring out*
weşanger, weşanvan *publisher*
weşangerî *publishing activities*
weşanxane *publishing house*
wezaret *ministry*

~a dadî *ministry of justice; department of justice*
wezîr *minister*
~a/ê berevaniyê *minister of defense*
~a/ê dadî *minister of justice*
wê *she, her (third person singular)*
wêje *literature*
wêjeyî *literary*
wêne *picture;* (fotograf) *photograph*
wêr (îflas, topavêjî) *bankruptcy*
wêrek *courageous*
wêrekî *courage*
wir *there*
wî *he, him, his (third person singular)*
wîze *energy*

Xx

xaîn *traitor, betrayer*
xaînî, xaîntî *treason, betrayal*
~ kirin *to betray*
xap *fraud*
xapandin *(v) to swindle, to cheat; (n) swindle*
xapîner *swindler*
xapînok *fraudulent*
xebat *(tevger) action; (erk, karûbar) function; (têkoşîn) struggle*
xebatkar *worker*
xebitîn *to function; (kar kirin) to work*
xelat *prize, award, reward, premium*
~a aştî *peace prize*
~ kirin *to reward, to award a prize to, to recompense, to requite, to repay*
xelef → paşrew
xem *concern, sorrow, grief*
xemgîn *sad, sorrowful*
xemsar *negligent*
xemsarî *negligence*
~iya biçûk
~iya mezin *gross negligence*
~iya pişkdarî *contributory negligence*
xerab *bad*
xerabî *badness, evilness, poorness*
xerabîkar *malfeasant*
xerabîkarî *malfeasance*
xesandin (lawir, heywan) *to geld;* (mirov nemêrkirin) *to catrate, to unman*
xesar *loss*
xespandin *to usurp, to seize*
xeşîm *unskilled, inexperienced*
xêr (wek sedeqe û zekat) *endowment*
xilmaş *snoozer*
~ bûn *to snooze*
xizm *kin, relative*
xizmatî *affinity, kinship, relationship*
xizmet *service*
~ên giştî *public service*
xulam *servant*
xumalî → xwemalî
xunav *dew*
xurifîn *to dote, to lack clear thought*
xwarbar *edible, eatable*
xwarin *(v) to eat; (n) food*
xwe *self; own*
xwecihî (yên ji/li cihekî) *local*; (yên ji mêj de li cihekî) *indigenous*
xwecihîtî *indigenity*
xweda *god, goddess, deity*
xwedan *owner*
xwedanmalî *ownership, property*
~ya arizî *private property*
xwedawend *deity, divinity, god*
xwedayî *divine*
xwendekar *student*
xwendevan *reader*
Xwedê *God*
xwendin *to read;* (li fêrgehekê) *to study*
xwedî *owner, proprietor*
xwedîtî *ownership*
xwedîdoz *plaintiff*
xwedîmaf *beneficiary*
xwegir *self-sustaining*
xwemalî *domestic*
xwenda (kesa/ê pirr xwendiye) *well-read*
xwende, xwendewar (kesa/ dizane bixwîne) *able to read*
xwendekar *student*
xwendin (nivîs an tekstek) *to read*; (li xwendegehekê) *to study*

xwerist → xweza
xweser *autonomous*
xweserî *(n) autonomy*
xweserî (~ tiştekî) *peculiar (to something)*
xwestok *beggar*
xwestokî *begging*
~ kirin *to beg*
xweş *comfortable; pleasant, nice*
xweşbîn *optimist*
xweşbînî *optimism*
xweşî *comfortableness*
xweza *nature*
xwezanas *student of nature, naturalist*
xwezayî *natural*
xwezî *if only, if, I wish to goodness*
xwidan → xwedî
xwigî *extortion*
~ standin *extort*
xwirak *food*
xwiya *apparent*
~ bûn *to appear*

Yy

yasa → qanûn
yek *one*
yekaheng *monoton*
yekalî *unilateral*
yekdil *unanimous*
bi ~î *unanimously*
yekdilî *consensus*
yeketî *union;* (hevgirî, yekdilî) *unity*
~ya kurdan *Kurdish unity*
Yeketiya Ewropayê (YE) *the European Union (the EU)*
Yeketiya Niştimanî ya Kurdistanê *Patriotic Union of Kurdistan*
yekem *first*
yekîne *unit*
~ya diravî *currency unit*
yekjimar *singular*
yeksan *equal*
yeksanî *equality*
yekta *unique, unequaled, unparalleled*
yekwate *unambiguous, unequivocal*
Yezdan *God*
yezdanî *divine*

Zz

zagon → qanûn
zan *to produce (puppies);* (jin) *to give bearth to*
zana *wise, seer, soothsayer*
zandarî *information, info, data*
zanist *science*
zanistî *scientific*
zanistvan *scientist*
zanîn *to know*
zanyar *scholar*
zanyarî *(n) scholarship; (adj.) scholarly*
zayek *fecund, fertile*
zayekî *feucundation, fertility*
zayend *gender*
zayendî *(adj.) sexual, sex*
zêde *excessive, much, superfluous*
zêdek *plus; appendage*
zel *slap*
zeliqandin *amalgamation*
zemawend *wedding*
zengîn *rich*
zengînî *richness*
zer *yellow*
zerer *loss*
zerîpoş *armor;* (tank) *tank*
zewac *marriage; matrimony*
zewicîn *to marry*
zeximandin *(v) to ratify; (n) ratification*
zêr *gold*
zêrîn *golden*
zift *asphalt*
ziftî *asphaltic*
ziman *language*
~ê îngilîzî *English language*
~ê kurdî *Kurdish language*
~ê zikmakî *native language, mother tongue*

zimanî *linguistic, relating to language or languages*
zimankuj *linguicide (the person)*
zimankujî *linguicide (the act)*
zimannas *linguist*
zimannasî *(n) linguistics; (adj.) linguistic*
zina *adultery*
zinaker *adulterer*, (jin) *adulteress*
zinayî *adulterous*
zincîr *chain*
zindan *prison*
 ~ kirin *to imprison*
zindanker *imprisoner*
zindankirin *imprisonment*
zindankirî *imprisoned*
zinx
zirto *braggart*
zivêr kirin *to harass*
zivêrkirin *harassment*
 ~a cinsî *sexual harassment*
zivistan *winter*
zivrok (a rê) *curve (a of a road);* (a çem) *bend (of a river)*
ziwa *dry*
ziyan *damage, harm, loss*
ziyandar *harmful*
ziyander *tors-feasor*
ziyandîtî *injured*
ziyanker *violator*
zîrek *smart, sharp*
zîv *silver*
zor → kotekî
zordar, zordest *tyrant*
zordarane, zordestane *tyrannical, tyrannous*
zordarî, zordestî *tyranny; oppression*
 ~ kirin *to tyrannize (over)*
zordarkuj, zordestkuj *tyrannicide (the person)*
zordarkujî, zordarkujî *tyrannicide (the act)*
zozan *highlands, uplands*
zuha *dry*